Children under 18 in poverty

| Number | Rate |  | Trend |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2017 | 2021 | 2017 | 2021 |  |

Rank

| State | County |
| :---: | :---: |
| Rate | Rank |


| Health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Low birthweight infants ${ }^{\text {a,c }}$ | 63 | 83 | 7.1\% | 8.2\% | $\downarrow$ | 8.8\% | 69 |
| Preventable hospitalizations for all causes for children under 18 (per 1,000) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 20 | 17 | 4.9 | 4.2 | $\uparrow$ | 5.0 | 46 |
| Child asthma ER rates (per 1,000) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 16 | 6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | $\uparrow$ | 3.6 | 35 |
| Family \& Community |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Births to teens, ages 15-19 (per 1,000) | 12 | 7 | 22.2 | 14.3 | $\uparrow$ | 17.0 | 31 |
| Substantiated child abuse/neglect cases (per 1,000) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 15 | 13 | 3.8 | 3.2 | $\uparrow$ | 3.0 | 40 |


| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| High school graduation | 142 | 126 | $90.4 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ | $\downarrow$ | $90.8 \%$ | 94 |
| Achievement proficiency a,d <br> 3rd grade English/language arts <br> (MAP) | - | 63 | - | 57.3 |  | $41.4 \%$ | 11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8th grade English/language arts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (MAP) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]
## Contextual Indicators

| Demographics |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total population | 2017 | 17,843 | Licensed child care capacity (per 1,000) | 2017 | 107.5 |
|  | 2020 | 18,588 |  | 2022 | 58.3 |
| Child population under 18 | 2017 | 3,899 | Accredited child care capacity as \% of licensed capacity | 2017 | 9.8\% |
|  | 2021 | 4,085 |  | 2022 | \% |
| Children under 18 as $\%$ of total population | 2017 | 21.9\% | School attendance, grades K-12 | 2017 | 95.7 |
|  | 2021 | 22.0\% |  | 2021 | 95.6 |
| Child population under 6 | 2017 | 1,200 | Family \& Community |  |  |
|  | 2021 | 1,313 |  |  |  |
| Children under 6 as $\%$ of total population | 2017 | 6.7\% | Teen unintentional deaths/ homicides/suicides (per 100,000) | 2012-2016 | 105.1 |
|  | 2021 | 7.1\% |  | 2017-2021 | 0.0 |
| Minority child population under $18^{\text {a }}$ | 2017 | 301 264 | Single parent head-of-household with children under 18 | 2012-2016 | 11.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | 2017-2021 | 11.7\% |
| Minority child population under 18 as \% of child population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2017 | 7.7\% | Juvenile law violation referrals, ages 10-17 (per 1,000) | 2017 | 35.6 |
|  | 2021 | 6.5\% |  | 2021 | 20.2 |
| Minority child population under $6^{\text {a }}$ | 2017 | 168 | Annual high school dropout rate | 2017 | 2.4\% |
|  | 2021 | 76 |  | 2021 | 2.7\% |
| Minority child population under 6 as \% of under 6 child population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2017 | 14.0\% | Children entering/re-entering state custody (per 1,000) | $\begin{aligned} & 2017 \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | 6.4 4.4 |
|  | 2021 | 5.8\% | Health |  |  |
| Children in single-parent families | 2012-2016 | 33.5\% | Infant mortality (per 1,000) | 2012-2016 | 3.4 |
|  | 2017-2021 | 21.9\% |  | 2017-2021 | 3.0 |
| Children in married-parent families | 2012-2016 | 66.5\% | Child deaths ages 1-17 (per 100,000) | 2012-2016 | 54.4 |
|  | 2017-2021 | 70.3\% |  | 2017-2021 | 0.0 |
| Economic Well-being |  |  | Child deaths ages 1-14 (per 100,000) | 2012-2016 | 24.2 |
| Children in poverty under 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 2017 \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | 19.7\% |  | 2017-2021 | 0.0 |
|  |  | 22.6\% | Child deaths ages 15-17 (per 100,000) | 2012-2016 | 187.2 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2012-2016 } \\ & \text { 2017-2021 } \end{aligned}$ | 14.2\% |  | 2017-2021 | 0.0 |
| Children in poverty, ages 5-17 |  | 13.6\% | Unrestrained automobile fatalities for children under $18^{\text {b }}$ | 2012-2016 | 25.0\% |
| Housing cost-burdened households | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2012-2016 } \\ & \text { 2017-2021 } \end{aligned}$ | 24.2\% |  | 2017-2021 | 50.0\% |
|  |  | 15.8\% | Substance abuse hospitalizations ages 1-19 | 2011-2015 | 17.9** |
| Family households with children under 18 at $185 \%$ of poverty level | 2012-2016 | 43.6\% |  | 2016-2020 | 33* |
|  | 2017-2021 | 25.7\% | (per 100,000) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ <br> Mental/behavioral hospitalizations (not substance abuse) ages 1-19 (per 10,000) | 2011-2015 | 88.3 |
| Children in families receiving SNAP | 2017 | 24.2\% |  | 2016-2020 | 115.8 |
|  | 2021 | 19.1\% | Uninsured children | 2016 | 5.5\% |
| Median income family household with children under 18 | 2012-2016 | \$52,009 |  | 2020 | 7.7\% |
|  | 2017-2021 | \$82,083 | School attendance, grades 9-12 | 2017 | 94.9\% |
|  |  |  |  | 2021 | 94.1\% |
| Adult unemployment | 2017 | 3.7\% | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Due to changes in race categories, 2001 and later minority estimates are not comparable to pre-2001 counts and percentages. |  |  |
|  | 2021 | 3.4\% |  |  |  |
| Child homelessness | 2017 | 2.0\% | ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ If no \% listed, no vehicle fatalities happened in the county during that period. <br> c *Indicates unstable rate due to low count (<20 cases); ** indicates very unstable rate due to very low count (<5 cases). |  |  |
|  | 2021 | 1.1\% |  |  |  |


[^0]:    a Outcome not included in County Composite Rank.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Data based on 2016 and 2020.
    c Data based on five-year time spans, 2012-2016 and 2017-2021.
    ${ }^{d}$ Achievement proficiency measures those that scored proficient or above on the MAP tests and algebra I end-of-course exam. Achievement data from 2017 are not shown due to differences in testing standards and assessments used in 2021; accordingly, no trend arrows are shown.

